

中国語音節表(1) 主母音 (単母音)

[ ]内は国際音標文字

「エ」の口形をして  
「ウ」を発音

| 韻母<br>声母 |    |       | a   | o   | e   | er   | i   |     | u   | ü   |
|----------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|          |    |       | [a] | [o] | [ɤ] | [er] | [ɿ] | [ʅ] | [i] | [y] |
| 声母が無い場合  |    |       | a   | o   | e   | er   |     |     |     |     |
| 唇音       | b  | [p]   | ba  | bo  |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | p  | [p']  | pa  | po  |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | m  | [m]   | ma  | mo  | me  |      |     |     |     |     |
| 舌尖音      | f  | [f]   | fa  | fo  |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | d  | [t]   | da  |     | de  |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | t  | [t']  | ta  |     | te  |      |     |     |     |     |
| 舌根音      | n  | [n]   | na  |     | ne  |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | l  | [l]   | la  |     | le  |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | g  | [k]   | ga  |     | ge  |      |     |     |     |     |
| 舌面音      | k  | [k']  | ka  |     | ke  |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | h  | [x]   | ha  |     | he  |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | j  | [tɕ]  |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |
| 捲舌音      | q  | [tɕ'] |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | x  | [ç]   |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|          | zh | [tʂ]  | zha |     | zhe |      |     | zhi |     |     |
| 舌齒音      | ch | [tʂ'] | cha |     | che |      |     | chi |     |     |
|          | sh | [ʂ]   | sha |     | she |      |     | shi |     |     |
|          | r  | [ʐ]   |     |     | re  |      |     | ri  |     |     |
| 舌齒音      | z  | [ts]  | za  |     | ze  |      | zi  |     |     |     |
|          | c  | [ts'] | ca  |     | ce  |      | ci  |     |     |     |
|          | s  | [s]   | sa  |     | se  |      | si  |     |     |     |

音節表 (3) を見よ  
音節表 (4) を見よ  
音節表 (5) を見よ

赤は発音に注意

「イ」の口形をして  
「ウ」を発音

## 中国語音節表(2) 主母音＋韻尾

「アン」と「オン」  
の中間音

| 韻母<br>声母 |    |       | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   |
|----------|----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|          |    |       | [ai] | [ei] | [au] | [ou] | [an] | [ən] | [aŋ]  | [əŋ]  | [uŋ]  |
| 声母が無い場合  |    |       | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       |
| 唇音       | b  | [p]   | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       |
|          | p  | [p']  | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       |
|          | m  | [m]   | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       |
| 舌尖音      | f  | [f]   |      | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang  | feng  |       |
|          | d  | [t]   | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  |
|          | t  | [t']  | tai  |      | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  |
| 舌根音      | n  | [n]   | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  |
|          | l  | [l]   | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  |      | lang  | leng  | long  |
|          | g  | [k]   | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  | gen  | gang  | geng  | gong  |
| 舌面音      | k  | [k']  | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  |
|          | h  | [x]   | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  |
|          | j  | [tɕ]  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
| 捲舌音      | q  | [tɕ'] |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
|          | x  | [ç]   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
|          | zh | [tʂ]  | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |
| 舌音       | ch | [tʂ'] | chai |      | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |
|          | sh | [ʂ]   | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       |
|          | r  | [ʐ]   |      |      | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  | reng  | rong  |
| 舌齒音      | z  | [ts]  | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  |
|          | c  | [ts'] | cai  |      | cao  | cou  | can  | cen  | cang  | ceng  | cong  |
|          | s  | [s]   | sai  |      | sao  | sou  | san  | sen  | sang  | seng  | song  |

赤は発音に注意

中国語音節表(3) i 介音 +

前後の「i」と「n」の影響で  
「a」の音がつぶれ、「イエン」と発音

| 韻母<br>声母 |    | i     | ia   |     | ie   | iao   | iou   | ian   | in   | iang  | ing   | iong |       |
|----------|----|-------|------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
|          |    | [i]   | [ia] |     | [iɛ] | [iau] | [iou] | [iɛn] | [in] | [iaŋ] | [iŋ]  | [yŋ] |       |
| 声母が無い場合  |    | yi    | ya   |     | ye   | yao   | you   | yan   | yin  | yang  | ying  | yong |       |
| 唇音       | b  | [p]   | bi   |     |      | bie   | biao  |       | bian | bin   |       | bing |       |
|          | p  | [p']  | pi   |     |      | pie   | piao  |       | pian | pin   |       | ping |       |
|          | m  | [m]   | mi   |     |      | mie   | miao  | miu   | mian | min   |       | ming |       |
|          | f  | [f]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
| 舌尖音      | d  | [t]   | di   |     |      | die   | diao  | diu   | dian |       |       | ding |       |
|          | t  | [t']  | ti   |     |      | tie   | tiao  |       | tian |       |       | ting |       |
|          | n  | [n]   | ni   |     |      | nie   | niao  | niu   | nian | nin   | niang | ning |       |
|          | l  | [l]   | li   | lia |      | lie   | liao  | liu   | lian | lin   | liang | ling |       |
| 舌根音      | g  | [k]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | k  | [k']  |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | h  | [x]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
| 舌面音      | j  | [tɕ]  | ji   | jia |      | jie   | jiao  | jiu   | jian | jìn   | jiang | jìng | jiong |
|          | q  | [tɕ'] | qi   | qia |      | qie   | qiao  | qiu   | qian | qín   | qiang | qíng | qiong |
|          | x  | [ɕ]   | xi   | xia |      | xie   | xiao  | xiu   | xian | xín   | xiang | xíng | xiong |
| 捲舌音      | zh | [tʂ]  |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | ch | [tʂ'] |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | sh | [ʂ]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | r  | [ʐ]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
| 舌齒音      | z  | [ts]  |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | c  | [ts'] |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |
|          | s  | [s]   |      |     |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |

主母音の「o」  
が消える

「i」を「y」  
に書き換え

主母音の「o」  
が消える

赤は発音に注意  
青はつづりに注意

中国語音節表(4) u 介音 +

「ウアン」と「ウオン」  
の中間音

「u」を「w」  
に書き換え

| 韻母      |    |       | u   | ua   | uo   | uai   | uei   | uan   | uen   | uang   | ueng  |
|---------|----|-------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 声母      |    |       | [u] | [ua] | [uo] | [uai] | [uei] | [uan] | [uən] | [uaŋ]  | [uəŋ] |
| 声母が無い場合 |    |       | wu  | wa   | wo   | wai   | wei   | wan   | wen   | wang   | weng  |
| 唇音      | b  | [p]   | bu  |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|         | p  | [p']  | pu  |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|         | m  | [m]   | mu  |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|         | f  | [f]   | fu  |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 舌尖音     | d  | [t]   | du  |      | duo  |       | dui   | duan  | dun   |        |       |
|         | t  | [t']  | tu  |      | tuo  |       | tui   | tuan  | tun   |        |       |
|         | n  | [n]   | nu  |      | nuo  |       |       | nuan  |       |        |       |
|         | l  | [l]   | lu  |      | luo  |       |       | luan  | lun   |        |       |
| 舌根音     | g  | [k]   | gu  | gua  | guo  | guai  | gui   | guan  | gun   | guang  |       |
|         | k  | [k']  | ku  | kua  | kuo  | kuai  | kui   | kuan  | kun   | kuang  |       |
|         | h  | [x]   | hu  | hua  | huo  | huai  | hui   | huan  | hun   | huang  |       |
| 舌面音     | j  | [tɕ]  |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|         | q  | [tɕ'] |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|         | x  | [ç]   |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 捲舌音     | zh | [tʂ]  | zhu | zhua | zhuo | zhuai | zhui  | zhuan | zhun  | zhuang |       |
|         | ch | [tʂ'] | chu | chua | chuo | chuai | chui  | chuan | chun  | chuang |       |
|         | sh | [ʂ]   | shu | shua | shuo | shuai | shui  | shuan | shun  | shuang |       |
|         | r  | [ʐ]   | ru  | rua  | ruo  |       | ruì   | ruan  | run   |        |       |
| 舌齒音     | z  | [ts]  | zu  |      | zuo  |       | zui   | zuan  | zun   |        |       |
|         | c  | [ts'] | cu  |      | cuo  |       | cui   | cuan  | cun   |        |       |
|         | s  | [s]   | su  |      | suo  |       | sui   | suan  | sun   |        |       |

赤は発音に注意  
青はつづりに注意

主母音の「e」  
が消える

主母音の「e」  
が消える

## 中国語音節表(5) ü 介音＋

「ユエン」と発音

| 韻母      |    |       | ü   | üe   | üan   | ün   |
|---------|----|-------|-----|------|-------|------|
| 声母      |    |       | [y] | [yɛ] | [yɛn] | [yn] |
| 声母が無い場合 |    |       | yu  | yue  | yuan  | yun  |
| 唇音      | b  | [p]   |     |      |       |      |
|         | p  | [p']  |     |      |       |      |
|         | m  | [m]   |     |      |       |      |
| 舌尖音     | f  | [f]   |     |      |       |      |
|         | d  | [t]   |     |      |       |      |
|         | t  | [t']  |     |      |       |      |
| 舌根音     | n  | [n]   | nü  | nüe  |       |      |
|         | l  | [l]   | lü  | lüe  |       |      |
| 舌面音     | g  | [k]   |     |      |       |      |
|         | k  | [k']  |     |      |       |      |
|         | h  | [x]   |     |      |       |      |
| 捲舌音     | j  | [tɕ]  | ju  | jue  | juan  | jün  |
|         | q  | [tɕ'] | qu  | que  | quan  | qun  |
|         | x  | [ç]   | xu  | xue  | xuan  | xun  |
| 舌齒音     | zh | [tʂ]  |     |      |       |      |
|         | ch | [tʂ'] |     |      |       |      |
|         | sh | [ʂ]   |     |      |       |      |
| 舌齒音     | r  | [ʐ]   |     |      |       |      |
|         | z  | [ts]  |     |      |       |      |
|         | c  | [ts'] |     |      |       |      |
| 舌齒音     | s  | [s]   |     |      |       |      |

「ü」を「yu」  
に書き換え

「ü」を「u」に  
書き換え

赤は発音に注意

青はつづりに注意